

Message Text

SECRET

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ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 W
-----032585 221948Z /61

O 220738Z JUL 78
FM AMEMBASSY CAIRO
TO AMEMBASSY JIDDA NIACT IMMEDIATE
INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN
AMEMBASSY RABAT IMMEDIATE
SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1758

S E C R E T SECTION 01 OF 02 CAIRO 17537

EXDIS

JIDDA FOR ATHERTON; RABAT FOR SAUNDERS

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: PEPR EG SA
SUBJECT: PROPOSED EGYPTIAN BRIEFING OF SAUDIS ON LEEDS
TALKS

REF: CAIRO 17532

1. FONMIN KAMEL CALLED ON SECURE PHONE 2000 TONIGHT AS HE HAD PROMISED. SAID THAT ALTHOUGH EGYPTIAN INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE IN BRIEFING SAUDIS HAVE NOT YET BEEN FORMALLY WRITTEN, HE HAS IN MIND INCORPORATING THE FOLLOWING ELEMENTS:

2. FIRST, EGYPT INTENDS TO GIVE SAUDIS A "FULL PICTURE" OF THE LEEDS DISCUSSIONS, INCLUDING THE ISRAELI AND THE EGYPTIAN POSITIONS. EGYPTIANS WILL EMPHASIZE THAT THERE WERE VIRTUALLY NO TALKS ON SINAI AND THAT WEST BANK/GAZA WAS FOCUS OF DISCUSSIONS. THE ISRAELIS, THE SAUDIS WILL BE TOLD, CONTINUE TO INSIST ON SOME SORT OF A TERRITORIAL COMPROMISE IN THE WEST BANK AND HAD MENTIONED
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THE ALLON PLAN. THE ISRAELIS BELIEVE THAT WHATEVER SECURITY MEASURES ARE AGREED UPON, SUCH MEASURES MUST HAVE A TERRITORIAL DIMENSION. THEY HAD STATED THAT THEY DO NOT WANT TO FEEL AS "FOREIGNERS" IN THE WEST BANK.

3. SECOND, AS FAR AS THE EGYPTIAN POSITION IS CONCERNED, KAMEL INDICATED THAT THE SAUDIS WILL BE GIVEN A FULL

BRIEFING OF WHAT WAS SAID IN REPLY TO THE ISRAELIS. SPECIFICALLY, THE STRONG EGYPTIAN OPPOSITION TO ANY TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS WILL BE MADE CLEAR. WHILE EGYPT IS READY TO WORK OUT ALL SECURITY REQUIREMENTS WITH ISRAEL, THE SAUDIS WILL BE TOLD THAT GOE ABSOLUTELY REFUSES ANY TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS.

4. THIRD, THE SAUDIS WILL BE TOLD THAT DAYAN AGREED TO TAKE THE IDEAS PRESENTED BY THE EGYPTIAN SIDE BACK TO ISRAEL FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE ISRAELI CABINET. GOE IS NOW AWAITING A REPLY AFTER THE UPCOMING ISRAELI CABINET DECISION.

5. KAMEL CONTINUED THAT, IN SADAT'S VIEW, NOW IS THE TIME FOR USG TO COME UP WITH ITS OWN PROPOSAL. GOE BELIEVES WE SHOULD ALSO TELL THE SAUDIS ABOUT OUR INTENDED PROPOSAL. HE UNDERSTOOD THAT DETAILS COULD NOT BE PROVIDED, BUT SOMETHING SHOULD BE SAID TO THE SAUDIS ABOUT OUR GENERAL IDEAS. THIS, HE OPINED, COULD BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE SAUDIS AND THE JORDANIANS, SINCE THE SAUDIS WILL BE IN A POSITION TO INFLUENCE THE JORDANIANS.

6. I URGED THAT, WHEN GIVING THE SAUDIS A "FULL PICTURE" OF THE LEEDS TALKS, THE EGYPTIANS NOT ONLY SPEAK OF THE DIFFERENCES OF VIEW (WHICH WE DO NOT MINIMIZE), BUT ALSO
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ABOUT THE IDENTIFIED POINTS OF COMMONALITY IN THE TWO PLANS THAT ARE NOW ON THE TABLE. KAMEL RESPONDED THAT THE POINTS OF COMMONALITY, WHILE PRESENT, ARE GENERAL AND DO NOT ALTER THE ANNOUNCED ISRAELI INTENTION TO RETAIN SOME ARAB TERRITORY IN THE WEST BANK. THIS, HE CONTENDED, IS THE CRUX OF THE ISSUE; NOT WHATEVER PROCEDURAL POINTS OF COMMONALITY MAY EXIST FOR THE TRANSITIONAL PERIOD. APART FROM MINOR RECTIFICATIONS IN THE WEST BANK, WHICH SADAT AND MOST OTHER RESPONSIBLE ARAB LEADERS CAN ACCEPT, ANY SUBSTANTIAL TERRITORIAL CONCESSION IN THE NAME OF SECURITY, SUCH AS THE ISRAELIS ARE DEMANDING, IS UNACCEPTABLE. IT IS THE TERRITORIAL ISSUE, HE INSISTED, THAT IS THE MAJOR POINT OF DIFFERENCE AND THE PRINCIPAL OBSTACLE TO PEACE, WHICH BOTH SIDES SAY THEY WANT. IF THE ISRAELIS GIVE UP THEIR TERRITORIAL DEMANDS, WHICH HE RATHER DOUBTED THAT THEY WILL, THEN THE ENTIRE PICTURE CHANGES.

7. SAID I UNDERSTOOD THE EGYPTIAN CONCERN, BUT EMPHASIZED THE SAUDIS SHOULD BE URGED TO UNDERSTAND THAT MOVEMENT ON THIS DIFFICULT PROBLEM WILL INEVITABLY HAVE TO BE ON A STEP-BY-STEP BASIS. WHATEVER DAYAN MAY HAVE SAID AT

THE LEEDS TALKS, THIS IS NOT THE END OF THE LINE AND FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS ARE CLEARLY NECESSARY. IN THIS CONNECTION, I ASKED IF THE SAUDIS WILL BE TOLD ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF ANOTHER MEETING IN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS OR SO. KAMEL REPLIED IN THE NEGATIVE, NOTING SADAT'S PUBLIC POSITION THAT ANOTHER MEETING DEPENDS UPON WHETHER THE ISRAELIS ADD SOME "NEW ELEMENTS." HE RECALLED THAT HE HAD ASSURED THE SECRETARY THAT EGYPT WILL AGREE TO ANOTHER

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FM AMEMBASSY CAIRO
TO AMEMBASSY JIDDA NIACT IMMEDIATE
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AMEMBASSY RABAT IMMEDIATE
SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 1759

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MEETING WHEN OR SHORTLY BEFORE THE SECRETARY COMES TO THE AREA, BUT KAMEL INSISTED THAT THE EGYPTIANS ARE NOT IN A POSITION AT THIS TIME TO SO INDICATE TO THE SAUDIS. I NOTED THAT ATHERTON WILL DOUBTLESS SAY THAT WE HOPE ANOTHER MEETING CAN TAKE PLACE. KAMEL SAID THIS WAS UP TO US, BUT WE SHOULD NOT INDICATE EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT. DOING SO WILL CAUSE GREAT EMBARRASSMENT FOR GOE. THE IMPORTANT THING IS THAT SOME "NEW ELEMENTS" COME FROM THE ISRAELI SIDE. KAMEL THOUGHT EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR IN JIDDA WILL BE INSTRUCTED SPEAK TO SAUDIS AND SAUDI AMBASSADOR HERE WILL ALSO BE BRIEFED.

7. KAMEL ASKED THAT WE BRIEF HIM ON ATHERTON'S TALKS WITH THE SAUDIS ONCE THESE HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. HE ALSO INDICATED THAT HE WOULD LET ME KNOW OF THE EGYPTIAN INSTRUCTIONS FOR BRIEFING THE JORDANIANS ONCE THESE HAVE BEEN DRAFTED EARLY NEXT WEEK. HE SAID HE HAD ASKED SADAT EARLIER TODAY ABOUT PRESS REPORTS THAT HUSSEIN MIGHT BE COMING HERE. SADAT HAD DISCLAIMED ANY KNOWLEDGE. HE HAD THEN ASKED SADAT'S APPROVAL TO MAKE A TRIP TO AMMAN SOMETIME NEXT WEEK, BUT THE PRESIDENT HAD NOT GIVEN

HIM ANY FIRM ANSWER. HE INTENDS TO FOLLOW UP WITH SADAT
ON THIS MATTER ASAP. ELTS

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: BRIEFING MATERIALS, PEACE TALKS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 22 jul 1978
Decaption Date: 20 Mar 2014
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978CAIRO17537
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780302-0368
Format: TEL
From: CAIRO
Handling Restrictions:
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780729/aaaaayrs.tel
Line Count: 171
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 51918a6e-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ACTION SS
Original Classification: SECRET
Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: SECRET
Previous Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Reference: 78 CAIRO 17532
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 17 jun 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1913489
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: PROPOSED EGYPTIAN BRIEFING OF SAUDIS ON LEEDS TALKS
TAGS: PEPR, PDEV, EG, SA, XF
To: JIDDA
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/51918a6e-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014